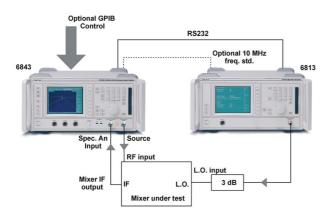
Microwave

Mixer Measurement System





A fast measurement system that is designed to provide selective measurements of mixers and frequency converters during alignment and testing.

- · Wide frequency range 10 MHz 20 GHz
- Fully synthesized, synchronized, selective system
- Simple interconnection via RS232 and optional 10 MHz reference
- Fast production testing-both standalone or under GPIB control
- · Dedicated built in software

The Aeroflex Mixer Measurement System provides both fixed IF, swept local oscillator and swept IF, fixed local oscillator modes for testing most types of mixers and frequency converters. A key feature is the ability to test selectively through the use of a receiver input that operates in both fixed frequency and swept modes regardless of whether the unit under test is an up-converter or down-converter or whether the wanted signal is the upper or lower sideband mixer output.

Typically, this measurement is configured with two sources that are synchronized and a spectrum analyzer or scalar analyzer. The spectrum analyzer method has the advantage of not requiring additional IF filtering to remove unwanted products, particularly the LO leak signal. Testing of a mixer with a scalar analyzer nearly always requires an IF filter ahead of the broad band detector.

The higher dynamic range of the receiver based measuring system allows measurement of the IF image signal from which image rejection may be calculated. The Mixer Measurement System achieves fast (< 2 seconds for 400 points) sweeps even with the spectrum analyzer input by utilizing the new frequency list mode within the 6813 that is triggered by the 6840 series unit through the RS232 hardware. Use of the RS232 ports of the two units for control of the mixer system results in fast operation because a hardware trigger is employed rather than a continuous transfer of a sequence of commands. A further benefit is that because the GPIB (IEEE 488) port is not used for control of the 6813 it remains available for control of the 6843 in the Mixer Measurement System through additional GPIB commands within the 6800 series firmware.

An intuitive user interface is provided for each of the two modes of operation: the swept RF, swept IF system and the swept RF, swept local oscillator system. The interface allows the user to set the operating mode and also the required frequency and level setup appropriate to the mixer or converter under test.

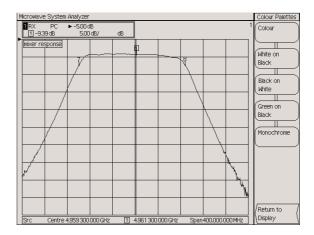


Figure 1 Measured response of a mixer. Frequencies are: input 4.96 GHz, IF 1.2 GHz and LO 3.84 GHz

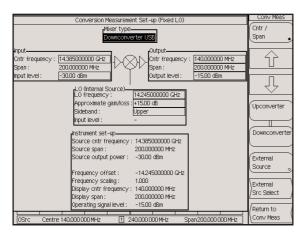


Figure 2 User interface for fixed LO measurement

A major difference in the two modes of operation exists because frequently, a converter will already contain a fixed frequency local oscillator and the requirements of the test system can be fulfilled with the single unit test system contained within the 6840 series unit. When an external fixed frequency source is required this can be provided by many different signal sources without the need for remote control. The 6840 series can be set up to control a CW source in these cases by utilizing the GPIB connection to send the appropriate frequency and level commands.

When an external local oscillator source that sweeps in time with the RF source is required then a control system such as that available in the Aeroflex Mixer Measurements System is required.

It is convenient to use the RS232 interface to act as the hardware trigger for the external source because this frees the GPIB interface for remote control in an automated system or use of a plotting package such as the Aeroflex MiPlot package to download measured data into a PC. A suitable RS232 cable is included with the mixer measurement package.

As with all gain/response, measurements calibration is required to normalize the measured data. A calibration package tailored to conversion measurements exists within the 6840 series that allows for variations in the frequency response of the source and loss in interconnecting cables. In addition, the 6840 series also caters for a relative memory function that allows a mathematical subtraction of a response data file.

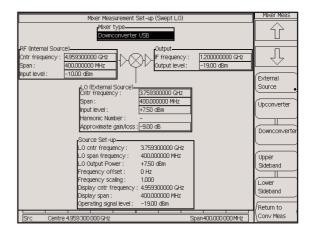


Figure 3 User interface for swept LO measurement

This can be utilized to remove the additional losses incurred in components such as cables connecting the device under test to the receiver input while the mixer calibration mode normalizes the response of the cable at the mixer input.

The mixer mode can also be operated in the conventional scalar mode with a broadband diode scalar detector. In this case a filter will be required between the mixer IF output and the detector input so that unwanted components - mainly the LO leak signal - can be removed.

In scalar mode the units offer the user the choice of DC and AC detection and AC detection is recommended because this mode provides further rejection of unwanted signals.

The present definition of the product for converter testing with a fixed LO includes: Group delay measurement and operation up to 46 GHz. Future enhancements of the swept local oscillator system will include these two features.

VERSIONS AND OPTIONS

When ordering please quote the full ordering number information.

Ordering	
Numbers	Versions
6813	10 MHz to 20 GHz Generator
6815	10 MHz to 46 GHz Generator
6815R	10 MHz to 40 GHz Generator
	Supplied Accessories
46882/662	Operating Manual
43123/076	AC Supply Lead
37591/755	Front Panel Cover
	Options
002	Field Replaceable Precision N (f) or 3.5 mm (f) RF
	Connectors (6813), 2.92 mm (f) 6815, 6815R
011	20 GHz 70 dB Step Attenuator
	(only available for 6813)
012	26.5 GHz 90 dB Step Attenuator
	(only available for 6813)
013	40 GHz 70 dB Step Attenuator (only available for 6815)
023	Internal Modulation
024	Trigger board
6843	10 MHz to 20 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 20 GHz
	Spectrum Analyzer
6845	10 MHz to 46 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 46 GHz
	Spectrum Analyzer
6845R	10 MHz to 40 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 40 GHz
	Spectrum Analyzer
	Supplied Accessories
46882/350	Operating Manual
46882/354	Getting Started Guide
46882/360	Remote Operating Manual
43123/076	AC Supply Lead
37591/755	Front Panel Cover
	Options
002	Field Replaceable Precision N (f) or 3.5 mm (f) RF
	Connectors for Source and Spectrum Analyzer for 6843
	Field Replaceable Precision N (f) or 2.92 mm (f) RF
	Connectors for Source and Spectrum Analyzer for 6845
	0. (0.457)

20 GHz, 70 dB Step Attenuator (only available for 6843)

40 GHz 70 dB Step Attenuator (only available for 6845 &

Internal Modulation (included in Group Delay option

Higher Power Output (not applicable to 6845/6845R)

26.5 GHz 90 dB Step Attenuator (not available for

& 6845R

6845/6845R

Group Delay

6845R)

011

012

013

022

023

030

ACCESSORIES

6230A/L SCALAR DETECTORS

Accessories for level calibration

6230A series Standard Detectors (-65 dBm to +20 dBm) typical

ACCESSORIES

	Miscellaneous Electrical Cables
43129/189	GPIB Cable
	RS232 Cable
43139/042	BNC (m) to BNC (m) 1.5 m
	Standard Microwave Cables
54351/022	0.5 m, 18 GHz, N (m) to N (m)
54351/025	0.5 m, 26.5 GHz, 3.5 mm (m) to 3.5 mm (m)
54351/027	0.5 m, 40 GHz, 2.92 mm (m) to 2.92 mm (m)
	Attenuators
56534/901	Precision Fixed Coaxial Attenuator 3 dB DC to 18 GHz
	5 W, N(m) to N(f)
56534/902	Precision Fixed Coaxial Attenuator 6 dB DC to 18 GHz
	5 W, N(m) to N(f)
56534/903	Precision Fixed Coaxial Attenuator 10 dB DC to 18 GHz
	5 W, N(m) to N(f)
56534/904	Precision Fixed Coaxial Attenuator 20 dB DC to 18 GHz
	5 W, N(m) to N(f)

MISCELLANEOUS

46005/020	D 1 14 . 177 . C . (000
46885/038	Rack Mount Kit for 6800
46880	Service Manual
46882/351	Maintenance Manual
84501	Soft Carrying Case
46662/695	Flight Case
54152/001	3.5 mm Torque Wrench
54211/008	Compact Keyboard
	Power Splitters/Dividers
54311/123	Power Splitter DC to 18 GHz, Type N
54311/124	Power Splitter DC to 26.5 GHz, 3.5 mm
54311/161	Power Splitter DC to 40 GHz, 2.92 mm
54311/187	Power Divider DC to 18 GHz
54311/188	Power Divider DC to 26.5 GHz
	Fixed Loads
54421/021	3.5 mm (f) Fixed Load
54421/022	3.5 mm (m) Fixed Load
54421/023	N (m) Fixed Load
54421/024	N (f) Fixed Load
	Precision Adapters
54311/175	•
54311/175 54311/167	Precision Adapters N (m) to N (m) N (m) to N (f)
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54311/167	N (m) to N (m) N (m) to N (f) N (f) to N (f)
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